

QP Code:103506

Reg. No.:.....

**M.Ch. (Paediatric Surgery) Degree Regular/Supplementary  
Examinations April 2025**

**Paper III – Practice of Super Specialties of Pediatric Surgery**

**Time: 3 hrs**

**Max marks:100**

- **Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space**
- **Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers**
- **Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary**

**Essay:**

**(20)**

1. Discuss briefly the principle of bladder augmentation; indications, types, surgical steps, complications and long term follow-up

**Short essays:**

**(8x10=80)**

2. Causes of antenatally detected Bilateral Hydroureteronephrosis; evaluation and management guidelines
3. Recent trends in the management of exstrophy bladder
4. Hypospadias- classification and brief description of the procedures described for distal penile hypospadias
5. Ectopic ureter-embryology, presentation, diagnosis and management
6. Testicular tumours- predisposing factors, evaluation and management
7. Mayer Rokitansky Kuster Hauser syndrome
8. Horse-shoe kidney- embryology, blood supply, common anomalies associated with this condition
9. Acute scrotum- causes; evaluation; diagnosis and management.

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