

QP Code:103506

Reg. No.:.....

**M.Ch. (Paediatric Surgery) Degree Regular/Supplementary
Examinations April 2025**

Paper III – Practice of Super Specialties of Pediatric Surgery

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay: (20)

1. Discuss briefly the principle of bladder augmentation; indications, types, surgical steps, complications and long term follow-up

Short essays: (8x10=80)

2. Causes of antenatally detected Bilateral Hydroureteronephrosis; evaluation and management guidelines
3. Recent trends in the management of exstrophy bladder
4. Hypospadias- classification and brief description of the procedures described for distal penile hypospadias
5. Ectopic ureter-embryology, presentation, diagnosis and management
6. Testicular tumours- predisposing factors, evaluation and management
7. Mayer Rokitansky Kuster Hauser syndrome
8. Horse-shoe kidney- embryology, blood supply, common anomalies associated with this condition
9. Acute scrotum- causes; evaluation; diagnosis and management.
